



THIRD SPACE  
LEARNING

# GCSE Exam Questions

Vectors | Geometry & Measure

## GCSE Exam Questions: Vectors

- 1) Here is a vector:



What is this vector as a column vector?

**A**  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$    
 **B**  $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$    
 **C**  $\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$    
 **D**  $\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}$

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(1 mark)

- 2) Here are two column vectors:

$$\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

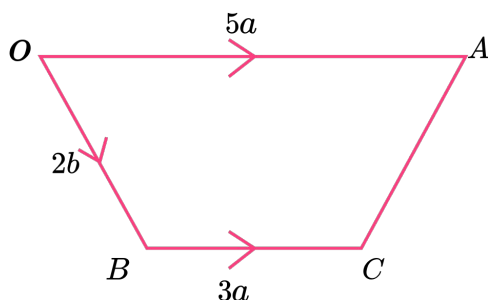
On the grid, draw and label the vector  $2\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}$



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(3 marks)

## GCSE Exam Questions: Vectors

- 3) OABC is a trapezium.



- (a) Find, in terms of  $b$  the vector  $\overrightarrow{BO}$

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(1)

- (b) Find, in terms of  $a$  and  $b$  the vector  $\overrightarrow{OC}$

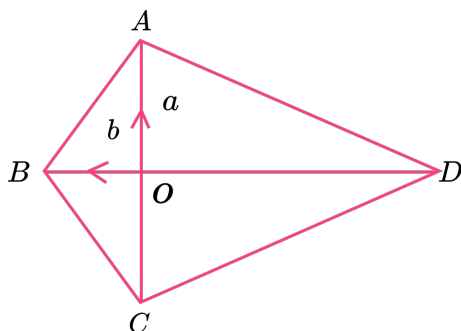
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(1)

- (c) Find, in terms of  $a$  and  $b$  the vector  $\overrightarrow{CA}$

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(2)  
(4 marks)

## GCSE Exam Questions: Vectors

- 4) ABCD is a kite.  
 The diagonals of the kite cross at O.  
 The length OD is 4 times the length of OB.



- (a) Find, in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  the vector  $\vec{AO}$

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 (1)

- (b) Find, in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$  the vector  $\vec{BA}$

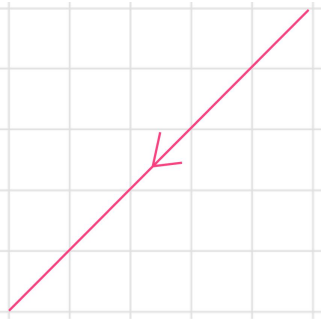
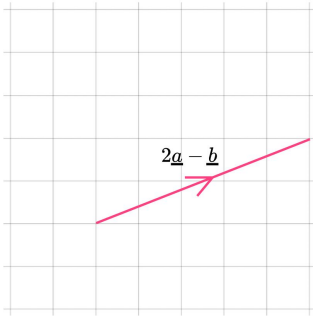
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 (1)

- (c) Find, in terms of  $\mathbf{a}$  and  $\mathbf{b}$  the vector  $\vec{DC}$

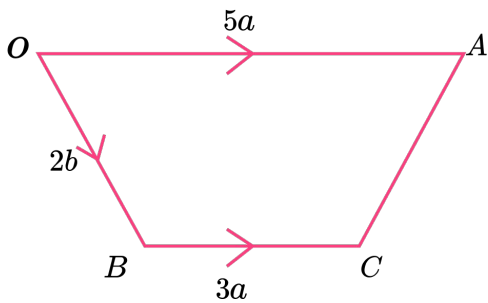
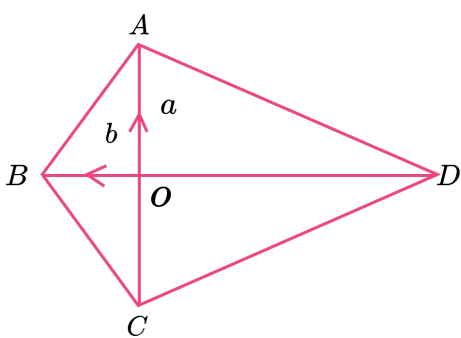
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 (2)

**(4 marks)**

# GCSE Exam Questions: Vectors Answers

	Question	Answer	Marks
1)	<p>Here is a vector:</p>  <p>What is this vector as a column vector?</p> <p><b>A</b> <math>\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}</math>    <b>B</b> <math>\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}</math>    <b>C</b> <math>\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}</math>    <b>D</b> <math>\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ 4 \end{pmatrix}</math></p>	<p><b>C</b></p> $\begin{pmatrix} -5 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$	(1)
2)	<p>Here are two column vectors:</p> $\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 4 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix} \text{ and } \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$ <p>On the grid, draw and label the vector <math>2\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b}</math></p>	$2\mathbf{a} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$ $2\mathbf{a} - \mathbf{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$ 	<p>(1)</p> <p>(1)</p> <p>(1)</p>

# GCSE Exam Questions: Vectors Answers

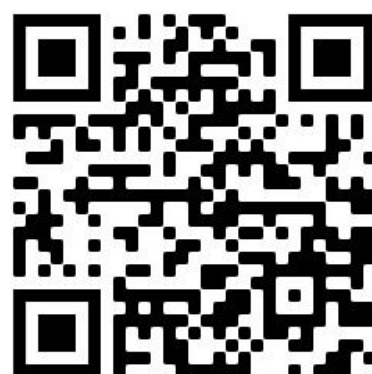
	Question	Answer	Marks
3)	<p>OABC is a trapezium</p> 		
(a)	Find, in terms of $b$ the vector $\overrightarrow{BO}$	(a) $-2b$	(1)
(b)	Find, in terms of $a$ and $b$ the vector $\overrightarrow{OC}$	(b) $2b + 3a$	(1)
(c)	Find, in terms of $a$ and $b$ the vector $\overrightarrow{CA}$	(c) $-3a - 2b + 5a$ $2a - 2b$	(1) (1)
4)	<p>ABCD is a kite. The diagonals of the kite cross at O. The length OD is 4 times the length of OB.</p> 		
(a)	Find, in terms of $a$ the vector $\overrightarrow{AO}$	(a) $-a$	(1)
(b)	Find, in terms of $a$ and $b$ the vector $\overrightarrow{BA}$	(b) $a - b$	(1)
(c)	Find, in terms of $a$ and $b$ the vector $\overrightarrow{DC}$	(c) $\overrightarrow{DO} = 4b$ $4b - a$	(1) (1)

# Where to go next?

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