

# GCSE Exam Questions Congruent Shapes | Geometry & Measure



#### GCSE Exam Questions: Congruent Shapes

1) Which shape is congruent to shape *X*?



2) Here are two triangles *M* and *N*.



Explain why the two triangles are congruent.

(1 mark)



(2)

#### GCSE Exam Questions: Congruent Shapes

3) The two triangles below are congruent:



(a) Work out angle *x*.

(b) Explain why these two triangles are congruent.

		 _	_	_	 _	 	_	_	_	_	_	_
(1)												
(3 marks)	(3											





Prove that triangle *WXY* is congruent to triangle *WYZ*.

\_\_\_\_\_

(3 marks)



#### **GCSE Exam Questions: Congruent Shapes Answers**

	Question	Ans	wer	Marks
1)	Which shape is congruent to shape $X$ ?		Shape A	(1)
2)	Here are two triangles $M$ and $N$ . Not to scale 12cm Not to scale 12cm Not to scale 12cm Scm Not to scale 12cm Not to scale 12cm 12		RHS - right angle, hypotenuse and one short side	(1)
3)	The two triangles below are congruent: $A$ $x^{\circ}$ $9cm$ $102^{\circ}$ $51^{\circ}$ $c$ $9cm$ $102^{\circ}$ $F$ $27^{\circ}$ $D$			
(a)	Work out angle <i>x</i> .	(a)	180 - (102 + 51) x = 27	(1) (1)
(b)	Explain why the two triangles are congruent.	(b)	ASA angle-side-angle	(1)
4)	WXYZ is a quadrilateral. WY is a diagonal. W $9cm$ x $35^{\circ}$ 9cm y $35^{\circ}$ 9cm y Prove that triangle <i>WXY</i> is congruent to triangle <i>WYZ</i> .		WY is common $WX = YZ$ angle $XWY =$ angle $WYZ$ <b>One statement correctAll three statements correct</b> Triangle $WXY$ is congruent totriangle $WYZ$ because SASside-angle-side oe	(1) (1) (1)

### Where to go next?

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