



**THIRD SPACE  
LEARNING**

# Prime Factors Worksheet

Number and Quantity

**Grades 6 to 8**

## Skill Questions

Name: .....

Date: .....

1 What is 18 as a product of its prime factors?

Answer

2 Show the prime factors of 75.

Answer

3 What are the prime factors of 42?

Answer

4 What is 16 as a product of its prime factors?

Answer

5 Express 63 as a product of its prime factors

Answer

## Prime Factors Worksheet | Grades 6 to 8

6 Express the number 246 as a product of prime factors.

Answer

7 Using the fact that  $2 \times 3 = 6$ , what is 60 as a product of its prime factors?

Answer

8 Using the fact that  $2 \times 3 = 6$ , what is 120 as a product of its prime factors?

Answer

9 Using the fact that  $2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$ , what is 15 as a product of its prime factors?

Answer

10 Using the fact that  $2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$ , what is 120 as a product of its prime factors?

Answer

## Applied Questions

- 11**   **a**   Write 860 as a product of prime factors. Express your answer in index form.

*Answer*

- b**   Find the lowest number by which 860 would need to be multiplied to give a square number.

*Answer*

- 
- 12**   **a**   Write 2,464 as a product of prime factors. Express your answer in index form.

*Answer*

- b**   Find the lowest number by which 2,464 would need to be multiplied by to give a cube number.

*Answer*

## Prime Factors Worksheet | Grades 6 to 8

**13** If  $A = 3^a \times 5^b$  write the following as a product of prime factors.

- a** Write 860 as a product of prime factors. Express your answer in index form.

Answer

- b** Find the lowest number by which 860 would need to be multiplied to give a square number.

Answer

- c** Find the lowest number by which 860 would need to be multiplied to give a square number.

Answer

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**14** A number is written as a product of its prime factors as  $2^3 \times 3 \times 5$ . Work out the number.

Answer

## Prime Factors Worksheet | Grades 6 to 8

**15** By using their prime factor decomposition, decide whether the following numbers are square, cube or neither.

**a**  $2 \times 3$

Answer

**b**  $3^3 \times 7$

Answer

**c**  $3^2 \times 7^2$

Answer

**d**  $2^3 \times 5^3$

Answer

**e**  $2^4 \times 5^4 \times 7^4$

Answer

**f**  $2^6 \times 5^6 \times 7^6$

Answer

# Answers

| Question number | Question                                                                                        | Answers                                              | Standard             |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
| 1               | What is 18 as a product of its prime factors?                                                   | $18 = 2 \times 3 \times 3$<br>$18 = 2 \times 3^2$    | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 2               | Show the prime factors of 75.                                                                   | 3 and 5                                              | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 3               | What are the prime factors of 42?                                                               | 2, 3 and 7                                           | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 4               | What is 16 as a product of its prime factors?                                                   | $16 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$<br>$16 = 2^4$    | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 5               | Express 63 as a product of its prime factors.                                                   | $63 = 3 \times 3 \times 7$<br>$63 = 3^2 \times 7$    | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 6               | Express the number 246 as a product of prime factors.                                           | $246 = 2 \times 3 \times 41$                         | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 7               | Using the fact that $2 \times 3 = 6$ , what is 60 as a product of its prime factors?            | $60 = 6 \times 10$<br>$60 = 2^2 \times 3 \times 5$   | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 8               | Using the fact that $2 \times 3 = 6$ , what is 120 as a product of its prime factors?           | $120 = 6 \times 20$<br>$120 = 2^3 \times 3 \times 5$ | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 9               | Using the fact that $2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$ , what is 15 as a product of its prime factors?  | $15 = 30 \div 2$<br>$15 = 3 \times 5$                | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |
| 10              | Using the fact that $2 \times 3 \times 5 = 30$ , what is 120 as a product of its prime factors? | $120 = 30 \times 4$<br>$120 = 2^3 \times 3 \times 5$ | 6.NS.B.2<br>6.EE.A.1 |

## Prime Factors Worksheet | Grades 6 to 8 | Answers

| Question number | Question                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | Answers                                                                                                                                       | Standard                        |
|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 11              | <p>a) Write 860 as a product of prime factors. Express your answer in index form.</p> <p>b) Find the lowest number by which 860 would need to be multiplied to give a square number.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                | <p>a) <math>2^2 \times 5 \times 43</math></p> <p>b) <math>5 \times 43 = 215</math></p>                                                        | <p>6.NS.B.2</p> <p>6.EE.A.1</p> |
| 12              | <p>a) Write 2,464 as a product of prime factors. Express your answer in index form.</p> <p>b) Find the lowest number by which 2,464 would need to be multiplied by to give a cube number.</p>                                                                                                                                                                           | <p>a) <math>2^5 \times 7 \times 11</math></p> <p>b) <math>2 \times 7^2 \times 11^2 = 11,858</math></p>                                        | <p>6.NS.B.2</p> <p>6.EE.A.1</p> |
| 13              | <p>If <math>A = 3^a \times 5^b</math> write the following as a product of prime factors.</p> <p>a) <math>3A</math></p> <p>b) <math>5A</math></p> <p>c) <math>25A</math></p>                                                                                                                                                                                             | <p>a) <math>3A = 3^{a+1} \times 5^b</math></p> <p>b) <math>5A = 3^a \times 5^{b+1}</math></p> <p>c) <math>25A = 3^a \times 5^{b+2}</math></p> | <p>6.NS.B.2</p> <p>6.EE.A.1</p> |
| 14              | A number is written as a product of its prime factors as $2^3 \times 3 \times 5$ . Work out the number.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | $8 \times 3 \times 5 = 120$                                                                                                                   | <p>6.NS.B.2</p> <p>6.EE.A.1</p> |
| 15              | <p>By using their prime factor decomposition, decide whether the following numbers are square, cube or neither.</p> <p>a) <math>2 \times 3</math></p> <p>b) <math>3^3 \times 7</math></p> <p>c) <math>3^2 \times 7^2</math></p> <p>d) <math>2^3 \times 5^3</math></p> <p>e) <math>2^4 \times 5^4 \times 7^4</math></p> <p>f) <math>2^6 \times 5^6 \times 7^6</math></p> | <p>a) Neither</p> <p>b) Neither</p> <p>c) Square</p> <p>d) Cube</p> <p>e) Square</p> <p>f) Square and Cube</p>                                | <p>6.NS.B.2</p> <p>6.EE.A.1</p> |

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