

#### Skills

#### Group A - Drawing a stem and leaf diagram

Using the data, draw an ordered stem and leaf diagram. Remember to include a key to show what the values within the diagram represent.

#### Group B - Reading a stem and leaf diagram

Use the stem and leaf diagram below to answer the following questions:

Key : 3	5 ı	5 represents 35										
3	5	7	9									
4	1	4	5	8	8							
5	0	3	6									

The lowest value
 The highest value
 The third value
 The range of the values
 The mode
 The total number of values
 The mean



#### Group C - Interpreting stem and leaf diagrams.

For each stem and leaf diagram find the mode, median, mean and range.

1)	:	2)		3)
Key: 3 5 repre	sents 35	Key : 1	5 represents 15	Key: 11 5 represents 115
3 5 9 4 0 0 5 3 8 6 0	2 4 4 5 8 9	1 2 3 4	5 8 0 0 1 1 1 8 9 2 8 0	11 5 7 7 12 0 1 4 6 13 3 9 14 5
a) Mode = b) Median =		a) M	ode = edian =	a) Mode = b) Median =
c) Mean =		c) M		c) Mean =
d) Range =		d) Ra	ange =	d) Range =

4	<b>1</b> )							5	)								6)	)							
	Key : 1	4	rep	rese	ent	s 1	1.4		Key: 0			4 represents 0.4				Key : 3			repr	ese	nts	3.5			
•	1	4	5							0	4	5	5						3	5	7	9			
	2	0	1	3	4	1	8			1	0	1	3	4	8				4	1	4	5	8	8	
	3	3	9							2	4	7							5	0	3	6			
		l																							
	a) Mo	ode :	=						a) Mode =						a) Mode =										
	b) Me	ediar	า =						b) Median =						b) Median =										
	c) Me	ean =	=						c) M			ean =					c) Mean =								
	d) Ra	inge	=						d) Range =				d) Range =												



#### **Applied**

1) The stem and leaf diagram shows the height of 10 students on a school trip to a theme park.

Key : 11	5 r	epr	ese	nts 115
11	5	7	7	
12	5 0	1	4	6
13	3	9		
14	5			

- (a) To be able to ride on the roller coasters the pupils need to be over 120cm tall. How many pupils can ride on the roller coaster?
- **(b)** If a pupil is selected at random, what is the probability that they will not be able to ride the roller coaster?
- The stem and leaf diagram shows the amount of time taken by 9 year 11 students to run 100m.

Key : 1	4 r	epr	esei	nts	14 seconds
1	4	5			
2	4 0	1	3	4	8
3	3	9			
3			3	4	8

- (a) Work out the median
- **(b)** Work out the range
- **(c)** Another pupil ran the race in 38 seconds Tick the box that applies

☐ The range will decrease

 $\square$  The range will stay the same

 $\square$  The range will increase



(d) Another pupil ran the race in 38 seconds

Tick the box that applies

- ☐ The median will decrease
- ☐ The median will stay the same
- ☐ The median will increase
- The weights of books on a bookshelf are given in the stem and leaf diagram below.

Key:0	4 represents 0.4 kilograms										
0	4	5	5								
	4 0		3	4	8						
2	4	7									

- (a) What is the modal weight
- (b) Find the median weight
- (c) The bookshelf can hold 13kg in total.

Can the shelf support the weight of all the books? Explain your reasons.



## **Stem and Leaf Diagrams - Exam Questions**

1) (a) The time taken by pupils to complete a puzzle is given below.

Draw an ordered stem and leaf diagram to represent this information.

**(3)** 

**(b)** Find the median time.

(1)

(4 marks)



## Stem and Leaf Diagrams - Exam Questions

2) The stem and leaf diagram below shows the scores of 20 students in a competition:

Key : 4	3 r	3 represents 43 marks									
4	3	6									
5	3										
6	7	8	8								
7				9							
8	1	5	6								
9	4	7	7	9	9						
10	4	7									

(a)	) ]	Find	the	med	ian	score
14	, ,		ULIU	11100		

(1)

**(b)** Find the mean score

(2)

(c) Afterwards, it was discovered that the score 95 marks had been missed off the original list of data.

If this piece of data had been included, what effect would it have on the median from part (a)

Tick the correct statement.

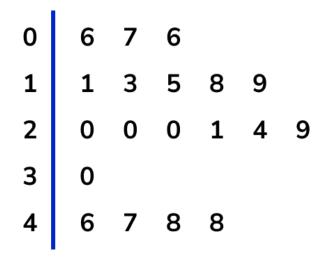
	The	median	would	decrease
--	-----	--------	-------	----------

(1) (4 marks)



### **Stem and Leaf Diagrams - Exam Questions**

3) The time taken, in minutes, for 20 pupils to get to school were recorded. A student was asked to draw an ordered stem and leaf diagram for the data, which is shown below.



The student has not drawn the stem and leaf diagram correctly. Identify three mistakes the student has made.

1.

2.

3.

(3 marks)



	Question	Ans	swer				
	Skill Questions						
Group A	Using the data, draw an ordered stem and leaf diagram. Remember to include a key to show what the values within the diagram represent.						
	<b>1)</b> 21, 15, 19, 35, 24, 30, 26, 11	1)	1	1	5	9	
			2	1	4	6	
			3	0	5		
			Key:	1 1 re	prese	ents 11	
	<b>2)</b> 72, 56, 62, 60, 52, 79, 84, 41	2)	4	1			
			5	2	6		
			6	0	2		
			7	2	9		
			8	4			
			Key:	7 2 re	prese	ents 72	
	<b>3)</b> 103, 100, 125, 123, 101, 111	3)	10	0	1	3	
			11	1			
			12	3	5		
			Key:	10 3 r	epres	sents 103	}



#### GCSE Maths Revision | Statistics

A) 210, 250, 260, 100, 240, 105	41					
<b>4)</b> 210, 250, 260, 180, 240, 185	4)	18	0	5		
		19				
		20				
		21	0			
		22				
		23				
		24	0			
		25	0			
		26	0			
		Key	: 18 0	repre	sents 1	80
<b>5)</b> 6. 2, 7. 3, 8. 8, 4. 5, 4. 1, 6. 6	5)	4	1	5		
		5				
		6	2	6		
				O		
		7	3			
		8	8			
		Key	: 4 1 r	epres	ents 4.1	_
<b>6)</b> 1. 1, 1. 4, 2. 3, 2. 1, 2. 8, 4. 7, 4. 2	6)	1	1	4		
		2	1	3	8	
			_	•	•	
		3				
		4	2	7		
		Key	: 1 1 r	epres	ents 1.1	



Group B	1	e the stem and		agram	n belo	ow to	answer th	ne	
	Ιοιι	owing questic		prese	nts	35			
		3		7 9					
		4		4 5	8	8			
		5		3 6					
	1)	The lowest v	alue					1)	35
	2)	The highest v	/alue					2)	56
	3)	The third val	ue					3)	39
	4)	The seventh	value					4)	48
	5)	The median v	/alue					5)	45
	6)	The range of	the val	ues				6)	11
	7)	The mode						7)	48
	8)	The total nur	nber of	value	S			8)	11
	9)	The mean						9)	45.1 (1 <i>dp</i> )
Group C		r each stem an edian, mean ar			m fin	d the	mode,		
	1)	Key:3 5	represe	ents 35				1)	
		3 5			_				
		4 0 5 3		4 4	. 5	8 9			
		6 0							
	a)	Mode						a)	40 and 44
	b)	Median						b)	44
	c)	Mean						c)	45.9
	d)	Range						d)	25



Group C contd	2) Key	1 5 8 2 0 0 1 1 1 8 9 3 2 8 4 0	2)	2)
	a) Mode		a)	21
	<b>b)</b> Media	nn	b)	21
	c) Mean		c)	25. 25
	d) Range	2	d)	25
		11 5 represents 115  11 5 7 7  12 0 1 4 6  13 3 9  14 5	3)	
	a) Mode		a)	117
	<b>b)</b> Media	n	b)	122.5
	c) Mean		c)	125. 7
	<b>d)</b> Range	e	d)	30
	4) Key	1 4 5 2 0 1 3 4 8 3 3 9	4)	
	a) Mode		a)	no mode
	<b>b)</b> Media	ın	b)	2.3



	c)	Mean		c)	2.41
	d)	Range		d)	2. 5
		,			
!	5)	Key : 0	4 represents 0.4	5)	
		0	4 5 5		
		1	0 1 3 4 8		
		2	4 7		
	a)	Mode		a)	0.5
	b)	Median		b)	1. 2
	c)	Mean		c)	1.31
	d)	Range		d)	2. 3
		,			
	6)	Key : 3	5 represents 3.5	6)	
		3	5 7 9		
		4	1 4 5 8 8		
		5	0 3 6		
	a)	Mode		a)	4.8
	b)	Median		b)	4. 5
	c)	Mean		c)	4.51 (1dp)
	d)	Range		d)	2. 1



	Qu	ıestion			A	Answer	
	Ар	plied Questions	S				
1)			a schoo	l tri	n shows the height of p to a theme park. nts 115		
		11 12 13 14	5 7 0 1 3 9 5	7 4	6		
	a)	To be able to r pupils need to How many pup coaster?	be over	12		a	6 pupils
	b)	If a pupil is selected at random, what is the probability that they will not be able to ride the roller coaster?					) 4/10 or 0.4 or 40%
2)				_	n shows the amount students to run		
		Key : 1	4 repr	esei	nts 14 seconds		
		1	4 5				
		2 3	0 1 3 9	3	4 8		
	a)	Work out the r	median			a	23 seconds
	b)	Work out the r	ange			b	25 seconds
	c)	Tick the multip	ole choic	e		c)	The range will stay the same
	d)	Tick the multip	ole choic	e		d	The median will increase



The weights of books on a bookshelf are given in the stem and leaf diagram below.

		4 represents 0.4 kilograms					
5	5						
	3	4	8				
7							
	5 1 7		5 5 1 3 4 7				

- a) What is the modal weight
- **b)** Find the median weight
- c) The bookshelf can hold 13kg in total.

Can the shelf support the weight of all the books? Explain your reasons.

- a) 0.5kg
- **b)** 1. 2kg
- c) No, the total is more than 13kg (13. 1kg)



# **Stem and Leaf Diagrams - Mark Scheme**

		Question	Answer				
		Exam Questions					
1)	(a)	Complete the stem and leaf diagram  21, 23, 22.5, 20.7, 19.8, 21.7, 21, 21.3, 20.6, 19.3, 20.8, 17.5, 18.4, 17.4, 22.1, 22, 21.1, 18.2, 16.4, 19.8	(a)	16			
	(b)	What is the median?	(b)	(1)			
2)	(a)	Find the median score.	(a)				
	(b)	Find the mean score.	(b)	,			
	(c)	Tick the correct statement.  The median would decrease.  The median would increase by 5  The median would stay the same  The median would increase by 1	(c)	The median would increase by 1 (1)			



## **Stem and Leaf Diagrams - Mark Scheme**

3)		time tak o schoo				r 20 p	upils to	Top line not in ascending order <b>oe</b> Only 19 values in the diagram <b>oe</b> No key given <b>oe</b>	(1) (1) (1)
	1	leaf diag					ered stem is shown		
	0	6	7	6					
	1	1	3	5	8	9			
	2	0	0	0	1	4	9		
	3	0							
	4	6	7	8	8				
	1	student ram cor			vn the	stem	and leaf		
	Iden	tify thre	e mist	akes t	he stu	dent h	as made.		

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