

Skill

Group A - Using the equation of a circle

Find the radius of the circle:

1) $x^2 + y^2 = 16$	2) $x^2 + y^2 = 64$	3) $x^2 + y^2 = 1$
4) $x^2 + y^2 = 121$	5) $x^2 + y^2 = 49$	6) $x^2 + y^2 = 169$
7) $x^2 + y^2 = 225$	8) $x^2 + y^2 = 289$	9) $x^2 + y^2 = 256$
10) $x^2 + y^2 = 324$	11) $x^2 + y^2 = 400$	12) $x^2 + y^2 = 529$

Group B - Using the equation of a circle

What is the equation of these graphs?



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Group C - Using the equation of a circle Sketch these:

1) $x^2 + y^2 = 4$	2) $x^2 + y^2 = 9$	3) $x^2 + y^2 = 1$
4) $x^2 + y^2 = 49$	5) $x^2 + y^2 = 25$	6) $x^2 + y^2 = 81$
7) $x^2 + y^2 = 144$	8) $x^2 + y^2 = 121$	9) $x^2 + y^2 = 196$
10) $x^2 + y^2 = 324$	11) $x^2 + y^2 = 289$	12) $x^2 + y^2 = 400$



Applied

- 1) (a) Calculate the diameter of the circle with the equation $x^2 + y^2 = 25$.
 - (b) Calculate the diameter of the circle with the equation $x^2 + y^2 = 64$.
- 2) (a) What is the radius of the circle with the equation $x^2 + y^2 = 20$? Give your answer in the form $a\sqrt{b}$.
 - (b) What is the radius of the circle with the equation $x^2 + y^2 = 48$? Give your answer in the form $a\sqrt{b}$.
- **3)** The point (3, 4) lies on a circle with centre (0, 0).



(a) What is the equation of the circle?





The point (-5, 12) lies on a circle with centre (0, 0).

- (b) What is the equation of the circle?
- 4) (a) The point (a, 6) lies on the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 100$. Work out the values of a.
 - (b) The point (12, b) lies on the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 169$. Work out the values of b



Circle Graphs - Exam Questions

1)	What is the diameter of the circle $x^2 + y^2 = 36$? Circle your answer.				
	6	12	18	72	
					(1 mark)

2) A point P (10, - 5) lies on a circle $x^2 + y^2 = 125$. Find the equation of the tangent to the circle at point P.

(3 marks)



Circle Graphs - Exam Questions





(2)

(b) Hence find estimates for the solutions of simultaneous equations:

$$x^{2} + y^{2} = 25$$
$$y = 2x + 1$$

(3) (5 marks)



	Question	Answer
	Skill Questions	
Group A	Find the radius of the circle:	
	1) $x^2 + y^2 = 16$	1) 4
	2) $x^2 + y^2 = 64$	2) 8
	3) $x^2 + y^2 = 1$	3) 1
	4) $x^2 + y^2 = 121$	4) 11
	5) $x^2 + y^2 = 49$	5) 7
	6) $x^2 + y^2 = 169$	6) 13
	7) $x^2 + y^2 = 225$	7) 15
	8) $x^2 + y^2 = 289$	8) 17
	9) $x^2 + y^2 = 256$	9) 16
	10) $x^2 + y^2 = 324$	10) 18
	11) $x^2 + y^2 = 400$	11) 20
	12) $x^2 + y^2 = 529$	12) 23











Group B contd	11) <i>y y x x y y y y y y y y y y</i>	11) $x^2 + y^2 = 49$
	12) y -11	12) $x^2 + y^2 = 121$
Group C	Sketch these:	
	1) $x^2 + y^2 = 4$	1) y -2 -2 -2 x
	2) $x^2 + y^2 = 9$	2) y
	3) $x^2 + y^2 = 1$	3) y -1 -1 x



Group C contd	4) $x^2 + y^2 = 49$	4)	-7 -7 7 x
	5) $x^2 + y^2 = 25$	5)	-5 -5 -5 x
	6) $x^{2} + y^{2} = 81$	6)	y g -9 -9 -9 -9 -9 y y y y x
	7) $x^2 + y^2 = 144$	7)	-12 -12 -12 -12 x
	8) $x^2 + y^2 = 121$	8)	-11 -11 -11



Group C contd	9) $x^2 + y^2 = 196$	9)	-14 y 14 x -14 x
	10) $x^2 + y^2 = 324$	10)	y 18 -18 -18 -18 -18 -18
	11) $x^2 + y^2 = 289$	11)	y 17 −17 −17 −17 −17
	12) $x^2 + y^2 = 400$	12)	-20 -20 -20 -20 -20 -20 -20 -20 -20 -20



	Question	Answer
	Applied Questions	
1)	a) Calculate the diameter of the circle with the equation $x^2 + y^2 = 25$.	a) Diameter = 10
	b) Calculate the diameter of the circle with the equation $x^2 + y^2 = 64$.	b) Diameter = 16
2)	 a) What is the radius of the circle with the equation x² + y² = 20? Give your answer in the form a√b. b) What is the radius of the circle with the equation x² + x² = 482 	a) Radius = $2\sqrt{5}$ b) Radius = $4\sqrt{3}$
	Give your answer in the form $a\sqrt{b}$.	
3)	The point (3, 4) lies on a circle with centre $(0, 0)$ y (3, 4) (3, 4) x	
	a) What is the equation of the circle?	a) $x^2 + y^2 = 25$







Circle Graphs - Mark Scheme

	Question	Answer	
	Exam Questions		
1)	What is the diameter of the circle $x^{2} + y^{2} = 36$? Circle your answer. 6 12 18 72	Radius is $\sqrt{36} = 6$ Diameter = 2 × 6 = 12	(1)
2)	A point P (10, - 5) lies on a circle $x^{2} + y^{2} = 125$. Find the equation of the tangent to the circle at point P.	Gradient of OP (the radius) is $-\frac{1}{2}$ Gradient of the tangent is 2 y = 2x - 25	(1) (1) (1)
3) (a)	On the grid, draw the graph of $x^2 + y^2 = 25$.	(a) y (a) y y y y y y y y y y y y y	(1) (1)



Circle Graphs - Mark Scheme



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