

#### Skill

#### Group A - Drawing bearings from a point

Measure and draw the given bearings from a point *P*:

| <b>1)</b> 030° | <b>2)</b> 045° | <b>3)</b> 060° |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| <b>4)</b> 095° | <b>5)</b> 155° | <b>6)</b> 205° |
| <b>7)</b> 227° | <b>8)</b> 259° | <b>9)</b> 312° |

#### Group B - Calculating bearings around a point

(All diagrams are not to scale)

From the diagram, calculate the bearing of A from P.:





#### Group C - Calculating bearing using parallel lines and/or trigonometry

(All diagrams are not to scale)

Find the required bearing:

| <b>1)</b> The bearing of <i>A</i> from <i>B</i> is | <b>2)</b> The bearing of $P$ from $Q$ is | <b>3)</b> The bearing of <i>M</i> from <i>N</i> is |
|--|--|--|
| 035°. What is the bearing of $B$                   | 146°. What is the bearing of $Q$         | 192°. What is the bearing of $N$                   |
| from A?  | from P?                                  | from <i>M</i> ?                                    |





#### Applied

- **1)** Two planes P and Q, take off from an airport A. A short time after takeoff, P is 20km from A on a bearing of  $085^\circ$ , and Q is 35km from A on a bearing of  $200^\circ$ .
  - (a) Using a scale of 1: 500 000, produce a scale drawing of the positions of the airport *A* and the planes *P*, *Q*.
  - (b) Measure the distance between P and Q and give the actual distance in km.

Airport runways around the world show the direction of the runway as a bearing depending on the direction the plane is heading to help it land.
 The numbers are not the full bearing, but the bearing rounded to the nearest 10°

but with the end zero omitted.

This runway shows 05 at one end and 23 at the other end. 05 stands for  $050^{\circ}$  and 23 stands for  $230^{\circ}$  which is the back bearing.  $050^{\circ} + 180^{\circ} = 230^{\circ}$ 



- (a) A runway has 07 at one end. What number will be at the other end?
- (b) A runway has 31 at one end. What number will be at the other end?

Two hikers walk 10km from a cabin. One walks on a bearing of 114°, the other walks on a bearing of 226°.
 A point M is the midpoint of the hiker's positions.

- (a) What is the bearing of *M* from the cabin?
- (b) Calculate the distance between the two hikers.



- A boat sails from port P for 12km on a bearing of 070° to point Q. It then immediately heads on a bearing of 160° to point R. The distance from R to P is 13km.
  - (a) Find the distance the boat sailed from Q to R.
  - (b) Find the bearing of *P* from *Q*.



#### **Bearings - Exam Questions**

1) The diagram below shows the position of person A and person B in relation to person P who is facing North.



#### Diagram not to scale

- (a) Write down the bearing of A from P.
- (b) Write the bearing of *B* from *P*.

(1) (2 marks)

(1)

2) The bearing of *A* from *B* is 215°. Find the bearing of *B* from *A*.

(2 marks)

3) The point *C* is on a bearing of  $065^{\circ}$  from point *A* and on a bearing of  $310^{\circ}$  from point *B*. On the diagram, mark with a (x) the position of point *C*.





### **Bearings - Exam Questions**

4)

The diagram shows the positions of three towns labelled *P*, *Q* and *R*. *Q* is on a bearing of 080° from *P*. *R* is on a bearing of 132° from *P*.
The distance *PQ* is 15*km* and the distance *PR* is 14*km*.



(a) Find the distance QR.

(b) Find the bearing of R from Q.

(5) (8 marks)

. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .

(3)



|         | Question   | Answer   |
|---------|--|--|
|         | Skill Questions  |  |
| Group A | Measure and draw the given bearings<br>from a point P: |  |
|         | <b>1)</b> 030°   |  |
|         | <b>2)</b> 045°   | $\begin{array}{c} \textbf{2} \\ \textbf{p} \\ P \end{array}$ |
|         | <b>3)</b> 060°   | <b>3)</b>  |
|         | <b>4)</b> 095°   | <b>4)</b><br>095°<br>P                                       |



















|    | Qu | Question  |    | Answer           |  |
|----|----|---|----|------------------|--|
|    | Ар | olied Questions   |    |                  |  |
| 1) |    | Two planes $P$ and $Q$ , take off from an airport $A$ .<br>A short time after takeoff, $P$ is $20km$ from $A$ on<br>a bearing of $085^{\circ}$ , and $Q$ is $35km$ from $A$ on a<br>bearing of $200^{\circ}$ .  |    | N<br>4cm P       |  |
|    | a) | Using a scale of 1: 500 000, produce a scale drawing of the positions of the airport $A$ and the planes $P$ , $Q$ .   | a) | A<br>7 <i>cm</i> |  |
|    | b) | Measure the distance between <i>P</i> and <i>Q</i> and give the actual distance in <i>km</i> .  | b) | 9.4cm = 47km     |  |
| 2) |    | Airport runways around the world show the direction of the runway as a bearing depending on the direction the plane is heading to help it land.<br>The numbers are not the full bearing, but the bearing rounded to the nearest $10^{\circ}$ but with the end zero omitted.<br>This runway shows 05 at one end and 23 at the other end. 05 stands for $050^{\circ}$ and 23 stands for $230^{\circ}$ which is the back bearing.<br>$050^{\circ} + 180^{\circ} = 230^{\circ}$ |    |                  |  |
|    | a) | A runway has 07 at one end. What number will be at the other end?   | a) | 25               |  |
|    | b) | A runway has 31 at one end. What number will be at the other end?   | b) | 13               |  |



| 3) | Two hikers walk 10 <i>km</i> from a cabin. One<br>walks on a bearing of 114°, the other walks<br>on a bearing of 226°.<br>A point <i>M</i> is the midpoint of the hiker's<br>positions. |   |    |                  |
|----|---|---|----|------------------|
|    | a)  | What is the bearing of <i>M</i> from the cabin?       | a) | 170°             |
|    | b)  | Calculate the distance between the two                | b) | 16. 58 <i>km</i> |
|    |   | hikers.   |    |                  |
| 4) |   | A boat sails from port <i>P</i> for 12 <i>km</i> on a |    |                  |
|    |   | bearing of $070^{\circ}$ to point $Q$ . It then       |    |                  |
|    |   | immediately heads on a bearing of 160° to             |    |                  |
|    |   | point $R$ . The distance from $R$ to $P$ is $13km$ .  |    |                  |
|    | a)  | Find the distance the boat sailed from $Q$ to $R$ .   |    | 5km              |
|    | b)  | Find the bearing of $P$ from $Q$ .                    | b) | 250°             |



# **Bearings - Mark Scheme**

|    |            | Question  | Answer   |            |
|----|------------|---|--|------------|
|    |            | Exam Questions  |  |            |
| 1) |            | The diagram below shows the position<br>of person A and person B in relation to<br>person P who is facing North.  |  |            |
|    | <b>(a)</b> | Write down the bearing of <i>A</i> from <i>P</i> .  | (a) 038°   | (1)        |
|    | <b>(b)</b> | Write the bearing of <i>B</i> from <i>P</i> .   | <b>(b)</b> 270°  | (1)        |
| 2) |            | The bearing of $A$ from $B$ is 215°. Find the bearing of $B$ from $A$ .   | 215 - 180 or 360 - 215 = 145 seen<br>035°                | (1)<br>(1) |
| 3) |            | The point <i>C</i> is on a bearing of $065^{\circ}$<br>from point <i>A</i> and on a bearing of $310^{\circ}$<br>from point <i>B</i> .<br>On the diagram, mark with a (x) the<br>position of point <i>C</i> .<br>N<br>A<br>B | $ \begin{array}{c}                                     $ | (1)<br>(1) |



# Bearings - Mark Scheme

| 4)  | The diagram shows the positions of<br>three towns labelled <i>P</i> , <i>Q</i> and <i>R</i> .<br><i>Q</i> is on a bearing of 080° from <i>P</i> .<br><i>R</i> is on a bearing of 132° from <i>P</i> .<br>The distance <i>PQ</i> is 15 <i>km</i> and the<br>distance <i>PR</i> is 14 <i>km</i> .<br>N<br>15 <i>km</i><br><i>Q</i><br><i>Diagram not</i><br>drawn accurately |       |   |   |
|-----|--|-------|---|---|
| (a) | Find the distance <i>QR</i> .  | (a)   | Angle $QPR = 132^{\circ} - 80^{\circ} = 52^{\circ}$<br>$QR^{2} = 15^{2} + 14^{2} - 2 \times 15 \times 14 \times \cos 52$<br>QR = 12.74km (2dp[) | (1)<br>(1)<br>(1)   |
| (b) | Find the bearing of <i>R</i> from <i>Q</i> .   | (b)   | $\frac{\sin 52}{12.74} = \frac{\sin PQR}{14}$ Angle $PQR = 59.96^{\circ}$ 100° anticlockwise from North Q 360 - (100 + 59.96) 200° (0dp)        | <ul> <li>(1)</li> <li>(1)</li> <li>(1)</li> <li>(1)</li> <li>(1)</li> </ul> |
|     | Do vou have KS4 student  | s who | o need additional support in maths?   |   |

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