

## Equations - Worksheet

### Skill

#### Group A - Simple linear equations

Solve:

**1)**  $2x + 1 = 7$

**2)**  $2x + 1 = 11$

**3)**  $3x + 1 = 16$

**4)**  $3x + 1 = x + 5$

**5)**  $3x + 1 = 2x + 7$

**6)**  $5x + 1 = x + 7$

**7)**  $2(x - 4) = 8$

**8)**  $3(x - 4) = 18$

**9)**  $4(x - 3) = 8$

**10)**  $2(x - 4) = x + 3$

**11)**  $3(x - 4) = x + 4$

**12)**  $5(x - 4) = 2x + 7$

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#### Group B - Equations with fractions

Solve:

**1)**  $\frac{x}{4} = 3$

**2)**  $\frac{x}{5} = 3$

**3)**  $\frac{x}{9} = 3$

**4)**  $\frac{24}{x} = 3$

**5)**  $\frac{24}{x} = 6$

**6)**  $\frac{24}{x} = 2$

**7)**  $\frac{x+1}{4} = 2$

**8)**  $\frac{x+1}{5} = 3$

**9)**  $\frac{x+3}{5} = 6$

**10)**  $\frac{3(x-1)}{2} = 15$

**11)**  $\frac{3(x-2)}{2} = 18$

**12)**  $\frac{3(x-2)}{4} = 9$

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#### Group C - Quadratic equations

Solve:

**1)**  $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$

**2)**  $x^2 + 7x + 6 = 0$

**3)**  $x^2 + 7x + 12 = 0$

**4)**  $x^2 + x - 30 = 0$

**5)**  $x^2 + 7x - 30 = 0$

**6)**  $x^2 + 7x - 8 = 0$

**7)**  $x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0$

**8)**  $x^2 - 4x - 12 = 0$

**9)**  $x^2 - 11x - 12 = 0$

**10)**  $x^2 - 9x + 20 = 0$

**11)**  $x^2 - 12x + 20 = 0$

**12)**  $x^2 - 12x + 27 = 0$

## Equations - Worksheet

### Applied

- 1) (a) Make  $I$  the subject:

$$P = I^2 R$$

- (b) Make  $V$  the subject:

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

- 2) (a) Solve these simultaneous equations:

$$2x + y = 5$$

$$3x + 4y = 10$$

- (b) Solve these simultaneous equations:

$$2x - 3y = 4$$

$$7x + 5y = 14$$

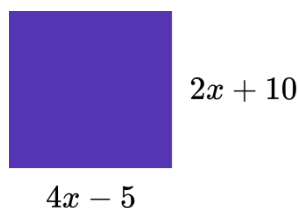
- 3) (a) Solve:

$$2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0$$

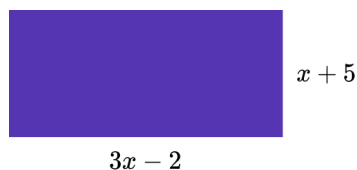
- (b) Solve:

$$2x^2 + 7x - 9 = 0$$

- 4) (a) Here is a square. All lengths are in  $cm$ . Find its perimeter.



- (b) Here is a rectangle. All lengths are in  $cm$ . Its length is twice its width. Find its perimeter.



## Equations - Exam Questions

- 1) Solve:  $4x - 5 = 14$  .....  
(2 marks)
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- 2) Solve the simultaneous equations: .....  
 $4x + y = 2$  (2 marks)  
 $x - y = 8$
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- 3) Solve:  $x^2 - 4x - 32 = 0$  .....  
(3 marks)
- 

- 4) Rearrange the equation to make  $x$  the subject: .....  
 $y = 5x + 7$  (2 marks)

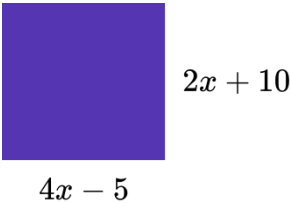
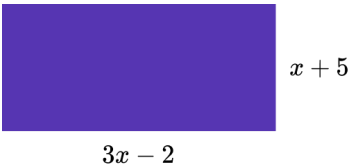
# Equations - Answers

	Question	Answer
Group A	Skill Questions	
	Solve: <b>1)</b> $2x + 1 = 7$ <b>2)</b> $2x + 1 = 11$ <b>3)</b> $3x + 1 = 16$ <b>4)</b> $3x + 1 = x + 5$ <b>5)</b> $3x + 1 = 2x + 7$ <b>6)</b> $5x + 1 = x + 7$ <b>7)</b> $2(x - 4) = 8$ <b>8)</b> $3(x - 4) = 18$ <b>9)</b> $4(x - 3) = 8$ <b>10)</b> $2(x - 4) = x + 3$ <b>11)</b> $3(x - 4) = x + 4$ <b>12)</b> $5(x - 4) = 2x + 7$	<b>1)</b> $x = 3$ <b>2)</b> $x = 5$ <b>3)</b> $x = 5$ <b>4)</b> $x = 2$ <b>5)</b> $x = 6$ <b>6)</b> $x = 1.5$ <b>7)</b> $x = 8$ <b>8)</b> $x = 10$ <b>9)</b> $x = 5$ <b>10)</b> $x = 11$ <b>11)</b> $x = 8$ <b>12)</b> $x = 9$
Group B	Solve: <b>1)</b> $\frac{x}{4} = 3$ <b>2)</b> $\frac{x}{5} = 3$ <b>3)</b> $\frac{x}{9} = 3$ <b>4)</b> $\frac{24}{x} = 3$ <b>5)</b> $\frac{24}{x} = 6$ <b>6)</b> $\frac{24}{x} = 2$ <b>7)</b> $\frac{x+1}{4} = 2$ <b>8)</b> $\frac{x+1}{5} = 3$ <b>9)</b> $\frac{x+3}{5} = 6$	<b>1)</b> $x = 12$ <b>2)</b> $x = 15$ <b>3)</b> $x = 27$ <b>4)</b> $x = 8$ <b>5)</b> $x = 4$ <b>6)</b> $x = 12$ <b>7)</b> $x = 7$ <b>8)</b> $x = 14$ <b>9)</b> $x = 27$

## Equations - Answers

	<b>10)</b> $\frac{3(x-1)}{2} = 15$ <b>11)</b> $\frac{3(x-2)}{2} = 18$ <b>12)</b> $\frac{3(x-2)}{4} = 12$	<b>10)</b> $x = 11$ <b>11)</b> $x = 14$ <b>12)</b> $x = 18$
Group C	Solve: <b>1)</b> $x^2 + 5x + 6 = 0$ <b>2)</b> $x^2 + 7x + 6 = 0$ <b>3)</b> $x^2 + 7x + 12 = 0$ <b>4)</b> $x^2 + x - 30 = 0$ <b>5)</b> $x^2 + 7x - 30 = 0$ <b>6)</b> $x^2 + 7x - 8 = 0$ <b>7)</b> $x^2 - 4x - 21 = 0$ <b>8)</b> $x^2 - 4x - 12 = 0$ <b>9)</b> $x^2 - 11x - 12 = 0$ <b>10)</b> $x^2 - 9x + 20 = 0$ <b>11)</b> $x^2 - 12x + 20 = 0$ <b>12)</b> $x^2 - 12x + 27 = 0$	<b>1)</b> $x = -2$ or $x = -3$ <b>2)</b> $x = -1$ or $x = -6$ <b>3)</b> $x = -4$ or $x = -3$ <b>4)</b> $x = -6$ or $x = 5$ <b>5)</b> $x = -10$ or $x = 3$ <b>6)</b> $x = -8$ or $x = 1$ <b>7)</b> $x = -3$ or $x = 7$ <b>8)</b> $x = -2$ or $x = 6$ <b>9)</b> $x = -1$ or $x = 12$ <b>10)</b> $x = 4$ or $x = 5$ <b>11)</b> $x = 2$ or $x = 10$ <b>12)</b> $x = 3$ or $x = 9$

## Equations - Answers

	Question	Answer
	Applied Questions	
1)	<p>(a) Make <math>I</math> the subject: <math>P = I^2 R</math></p> <p>(b) Make <math>V</math> the subject: <math>\rho = \frac{m}{V}</math></p>	<p>(a) <math>I = \sqrt{\frac{P}{R}}</math></p> <p>(b) <math>V = \frac{m}{\rho}</math></p>
2)	<p>(a) Solve these simultaneous equations: <math>2x + y = 5</math> <math>3x + 4y = 10</math></p> <p>(b) Solve these simultaneous equations: <math>2x - 3y = 4</math> <math>7x + 5y = 14</math></p>	<p>(a) <math>x = 2</math> and <math>y = 1</math></p> <p>(b) <math>x = 2</math> and <math>y = 0</math></p>
3)	<p>(a) Solve: <math>2x^2 - 5x - 3 = 0</math></p> <p>(b) Solve: <math>2x^2 + 7x - 9 = 0</math></p>	<p>(a) <math>x = -0.5</math> or <math>x = 3</math></p> <p>(b) <math>x = -4.5</math> or <math>x = 1</math></p>
4)	<p>(a) Here is a square. All lengths are in <math>cm</math>. Find its perimeter.</p>  <p>(b) Here is a rectangle. All lengths are in <math>cm</math>. Its length is twice its width. Find its perimeter.</p> 	<p>(a) Perimeter is <math>100cm</math></p> <p>(b) Perimeter is <math>102cm</math></p>

## Equations - Mark Scheme

	Question	Answer	
	Exam Questions		
1)	Solve: $4x - 5 = 14$	$4x = 19$ $x = 4\frac{3}{4}$	(2)
2)	Solve the simultaneous equations: $4x + y = 2$ $x - y = 8$	$4x + x = 2 + 8$ $5x = 10$ $x = 2$ $4(2) + y = 2$ $8 + y = 2$ $y = -6$	(3)
3)	Solve: $x^2 - 4x - 32 = 0$	$x^2 - 4x - 32 = 0$ $(x \pm a)(x \pm b) = 0$ $(x - 8)(x + 4) = 0$ $x = 8 \text{ or } x = -4$	(3)
4)	Rearrange the equation to make $x$ the subject: $y = 5x + 7$	$y = 5x + 7$ $y - 7 = 5x$ $\frac{y-7}{5} = x$ $x = \frac{y-7}{5}$	(2)

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